

The main objective of Finnish education policy is to offer all citizens equal opportunities to recieve education, regardless of age, domicile, financial situation, sex or mother language. Education is one of fundamental rights of all citizens.

In Finland the ideology is to provide special needs education primarily in mainstream education. A growing number of special needs children are studing in their neigborhood schools and in ordinary teaching groups.

Basic Educational System, Finland

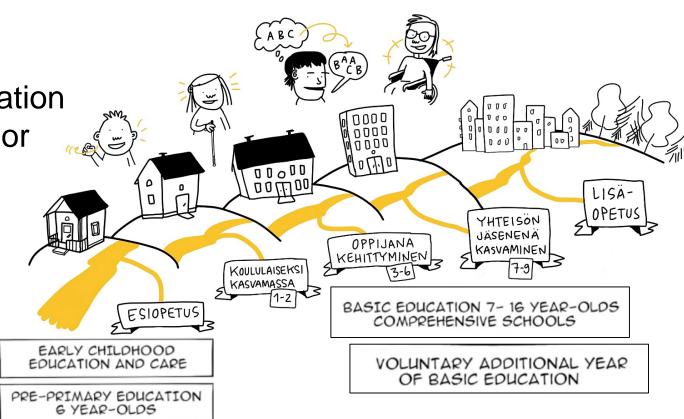
Pre-school education (1y)

For six years old

Systematic instruction and education

day care centres, kindergartens or comprehensive schools

- Compulsory education (9y)
- For 7 to 16 years
- Primary school
- Secondary school



Pre-primary and basic education are free of charge

- Also welfare services for pupils: Transportation, materials, school meal. Services of student welfare officers and school psychologists. School health care.
- Municipality reaches additional financial support of each child with extended compulsory education (10-11 years)

National Core Curriculum act as a framework

- Subject Orientated Curriculum or Curriculum with Activity Areas
- No separate curriculums for groups with special needs. Individual needs considered in IEP.

Highly qualified and committed teachers at all levels

- Required to have a MD, pedagogical studies and teaching practice
- Profession is valued
- On-going in-service training system

Key features of the Finnish Education SystemStrong individual support-

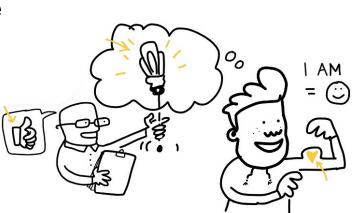
Every student has a right

- to attend a school near her/his home.
- to be supported in learning, personal development and welfare
- to have **intensive co-operation** with parents/guardians/families

Education for children with special educational needs is provided

according to individual needs and situation. Pupils might attend

- regular classrooms with IEP (Individual education Plan)
- regular classrooms with part time special education
- special classes attached and co-operated with regular classes
- special schools in municipalities
- The State Special School Valteri (rare)





Gradual Support

'Education for All' is provided primarily in inclusive schools with the philosophy and practices of gradual support.

Followed by each pre-school and compulsory education provider in Finland

SPECIAL SUPPORT

INTENSIFIED SUPPORT

GENERAL SUPPORT



Valteri – Center for Learning and Consulting

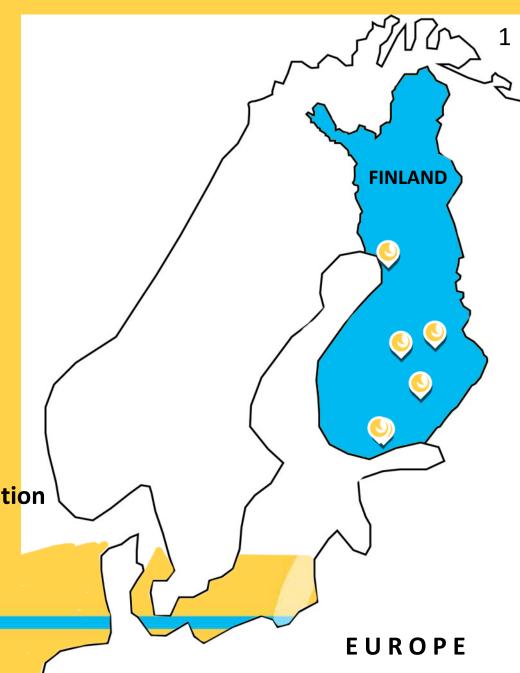
Valteri is nationwide support system for special educational needs
Each of six Valteri - units offer

- Support Services for Inclusive Education
- Valteri- school education and rehabilitation for special educational needs

Valteri operates under the Finnish National Board of Education



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Valteri supplements municipal and regional support services in learning and school attendance.

Valteri supports the implementation of inclusive education by offering a comprehensive range of services in the fields of general, intensified and special support.

Valteri services can target the needs of individual children and young people, or the needs of an entire working community, municipality or region.





Valteri offers experience and deep knowledge especially in questions with

- autism spectrum disorders
- language and communication
- hearing
- mobility and motor coordination
- neurological illnesses or
- other chronic Illnesses
- vision
- multiple needs





SERVICES for SPECIAL SUPPORT

SERVICES
FOR GENERAL
SUPPORT
+ Support for IEP
Individualization
Practises

E.g. More specific questions, how to organise education in practise, how to work with materials, study aids etc.

SERVICES for INTENSIFIED SUPPORT

SERVICES FOR GENERAL SUPPORT
 + Evaluations and assessment
 Support Periods for Pupils
 Support for Individual Plans

E.g. Questions, how to support a child to enhance the individual skills. How to assess the further needs of a child, etc.

SERVICES for GENERAL SUPPORT

In-service training for professionals
Consultation visits to schools
Learning materials and publications
Workplace counselling

E.g. general knowledge and awareness raising for teachers and class mates.

VALTERI SERVICES for GRADUAL SUPPORT in Local Schools



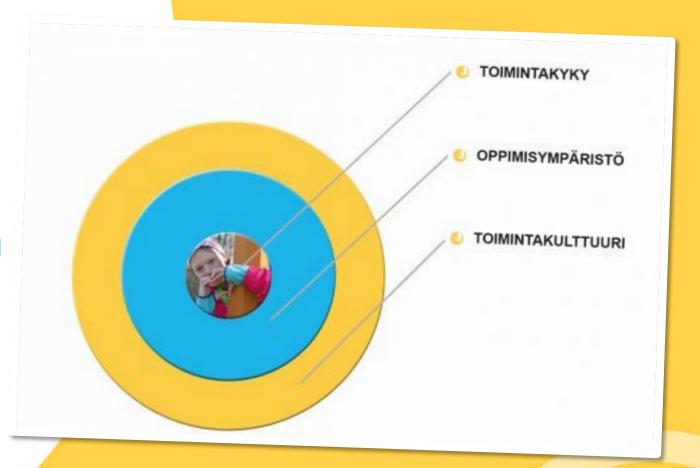
Who is Valteri for?

- for children and young people with special educational needs
- and their families
- for professionals working in municipalities and schools.





Valteri- Curriculum Cornerstone for Future





Learning Environment

Learning is all around us

 Every moment of a day is a chance to learn.

 Learning environment...ENABLES safe, without barriers, flexible, paying attence to individual needs

• OFFERS AHA-MOMENTS bracing, incentitive, challenging

 INVOLVES pupil takes an active role in planning, acting and evaluating





School Culture

DAILY LIFE IS FOR LEARNING

"Pupils 'goals are individual and concrete linking to their daily life. They have opportunity to make own choises and make use of their strenghts."

out to future
"We support and give opportunities to
take
responcipilty of your own and common
things. The idea of growing an active
member of society."

ENCOURAGE

"pupils to meet challenges and to find solutions"



APPRECIATE & TRUST
"pupils' readiness and ability to act

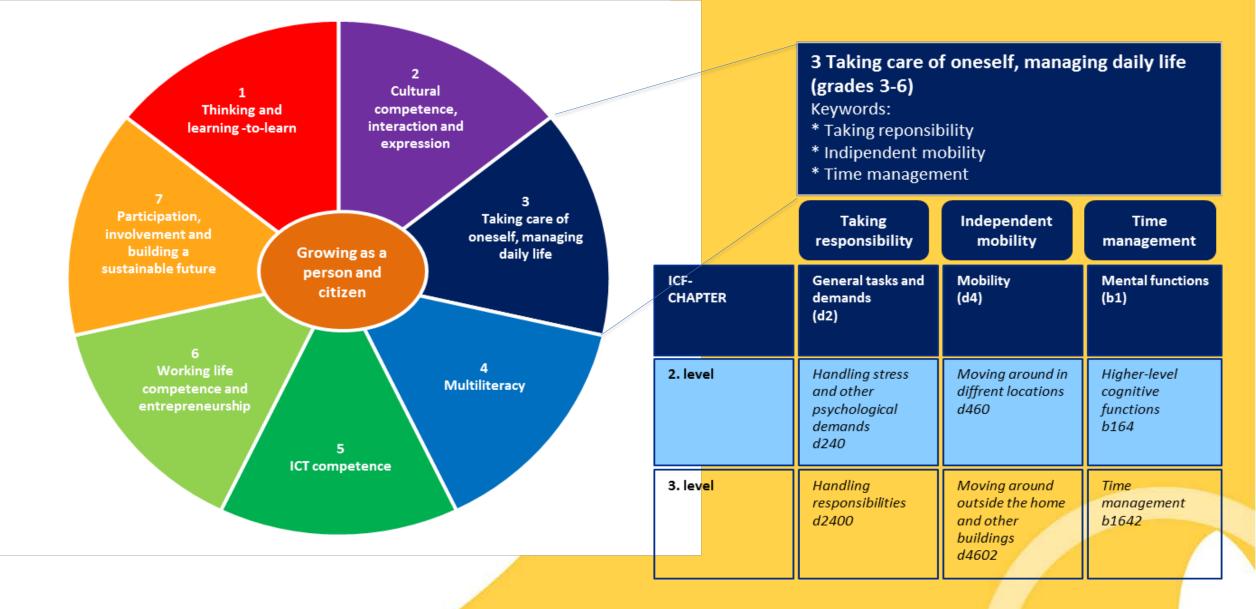
PRACTICE & EXPERIENCES "We support pupils participation to school work and planning. We appriciate pupils opinions."



Laaja-alainen osaaminen

Transversal (generic) competences

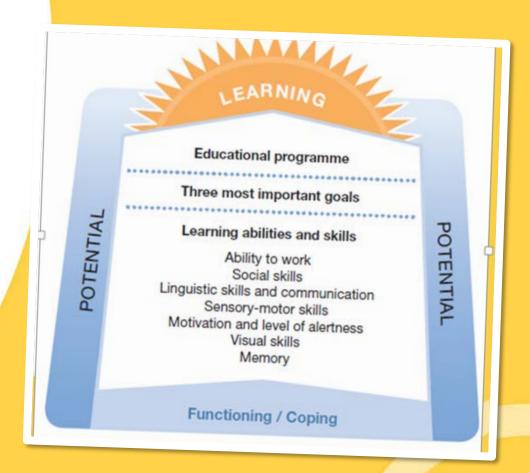


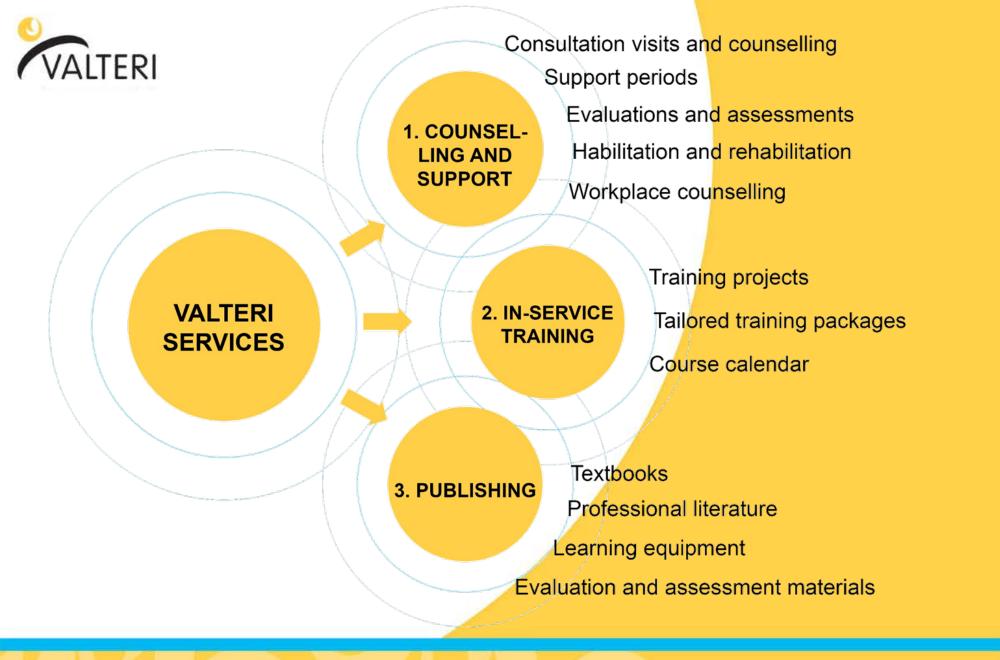




Individual Education Plan for every student

- Description of the functioning of a pupil
- Goals including academic and functional goals
- Three main goals and the methods to achieve them (GAS, ICF)
- Members of the IEP team: the pupil, parents, transdisciplinary team







Examples of Valteri services in different stages of support

GENERAL SUPPORT

- In-service training for professional personnel
- Learning materials and publications
- Workplace counselling
- Consultation visits and counselling
- Evaluations and assessments

INTENSIFIED SUPPORT

- Support periods
- Learning plans
- Habilitation and rehabilitation to support learning

SPECIAL SUPPORT

Special support decision

- IEP
- Individualisation practices
- Student placement in a Valteri school

Extensive pedagogical statements

Pedagogical assessment



1. Counselling and support

- Consultation visits and counselling
- Support periods
- Evaluations and assessments
- Habilitation and rehabilitation to support learning
- Workplace counselling





Consultation and counselling

- Support the learning, school attendance and participation opportunities of a child or young person in their own learning environment
- Meant for children and young people who need support, along with the adults who work with them
- For developing the expertise of the entire working community





Workplace counselling

- Strengthens professional identity and coping at work.
- Focuses on questions concerning work, the working community and one's own work role, as well as specific client and student situations.
- For working communities, employee groups or individual employees.





Support periods

- Support the school attendance and learning of a child or young person in pre-primary, primary and supplementary education and during transition periods.
- The objectives and content of the support period are determined individually together with pupils, their families and local professionals.
- Support periods can be organised either at Valteri Centre schools or at the pupil's own school.





Support periods, continues

For example

- Assessment support period
- A support period focusing on a particular learning area
- Transitional stage support period
- School attendance support period
- Supervised independent living support period





Evaluations and assessments

For example

- For improving functional conditions
- For the basis for learning and habilitation and rehabilitation plans
- To support pedagogical assessment and statements
- As part of a diagnostic investigation





Habilitation and rehabilitation 1/2

- Habilitation and rehabilitation that supports learning and strengthens learning conditions.
- Aimed at supporting the ability of a child or young person to function and learn at various stages in their education.
- Some Valteri centres also draw up habilitation and rehabilitation plans for medical habilitation and rehabilitation.





Habilitation and Rehabilitation 2/2

For example

- Neuropsychiatric coaching
- Support discussions
- Aid assessments and counselling
- Vision assessments and counselling
- Movement skill assessments and counselling
- Communication methods assessments and counselling





2. In-service training

- Teachers in pre-primary and basic education as well as upper secondary education and training, social and health care personnel.
- National, regional, local and school-specific.
- Tailored training packages and training projects.
- Course calendar





Training subjects: examples

- Planning of learning environments
- Pedagogic solutions
- Learning and habilitation and rehabilitation to support learning
- Communication and interaction
- Attention and operation management

- Behaviour and life management
- Themes related to teaching various subjects
- Psychosocial challenges
- Education transition periods



3. Publishing

- Professional literature
- Learning materials
- Aids
- Evaluation and assessment materials and equipment

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Thank you!

